This work is devoted to Viśvarūpa's $Bh\bar{a}s\bar{a}vrttivivaraṇapañjik\bar{a}$, a late Sanskrit grammatical treatise, and consists of two volumes. The first contains the critical edition of the first $adhy\bar{a}ya$ of the $Bh\bar{a}s\bar{a}vrttivivaraṇapañjik\bar{a}$. The second begins with the presentation of the history of the Bengali tradition of Pāṇini's grammar, to which tradition Viśvarūpa was indebted, and proceeds with a thorough analysis of the $Bh\bar{a}s\bar{a}vrttivivaraṇapañjik\bar{a}$. The methods applied in the latter part unite those of indology with linguistics, with the particular emphasis being put on the achievements of discourse analysis.